

Table 11 Involvement in selected activities(a) by payment status by state and territory, 2004

Type of activity	Region								Australia
	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT(b)	ACT	
	PAID INVOLVEMENT								
Writing	55,100	51,800	36,200	14,300	16,300	2,600	1,100	8,000	185,500
Publishing	22,600	24,300	13,700	4,900	5,500	2,100	700	4,000	77,900
Visual art activities									
Drawing	16,100	11,800	8,400	3,200	2,000	2,200	200	2,100	46,000
Painting	11,600	7,700	10,100	1,800	3,000	1,500	300	2,700	38,800
Photography	18,800	17,400	9,300	4,900	4,200	1,900	-	2,700	59,200
Computer art	21,200	25,000	17,300	4,900	10,700	1,800	200	1,400	82,500
<i>Total(c)</i>	<i>51,400</i>	<i>49,100</i>	<i>39,500</i>	<i>12,100</i>	<i>19,300</i>	<i>4,700</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>6,500</i>	<i>183,100</i>
Craft activities									
Pottery and ceramics	3,000	3,200	3,800	700	900	200	-	100	11,900
Textiles	6,400	5,700	5,000	900	2,100	400	-	600	21,100
Furniture-making and wood crafts	15,200	11,900	15,000	2,800	2,500	2,400	500	1,300	51,500
Other craft activities(d)	1,800	5,400	6,400	1,900	1,400	400	-	400	17,600
<i>Total(c)</i>	<i>33,300</i>	<i>33,000</i>	<i>29,100</i>	<i>6,900</i>	<i>8,200</i>	<i>2,900</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>3,000</i>	<i>117,000</i>
Music									
Live performer	25,800	14,800	11,100	5,400	4,600	1,600	-	1,100	64,300
No involvement as live performer	7,600	6,300	2,100	2,600	700	300	-	-	19,500
<i>Total</i>	<i>33,300</i>	<i>21,000</i>	<i>13,200</i>	<i>8,000</i>	<i>5,300</i>	<i>1,800</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>83,800</i>
Performing arts									
Performer	12,200	14,700	7,200	3,000	2,300	-	-	900	40,400
No involvement as performer	11,800	10,100	3,800	1,900	2,900	1,100	-	400	32,000
<i>Total</i>	<i>24,000</i>	<i>24,800</i>	<i>11,000</i>	<i>4,900</i>	<i>5,300</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>1,300</i>	<i>72,400</i>
Design	60,400	69,900	57,800	16,800	25,300	2,800	300	4,400	237,800
Radio	8,300	9,600	3,400	1,200	4,700	600	300	-	28,200
Television	22,600	14,100	4,800	1,500	4,700	500	-	200	48,400
Interactive content creation	30,000	39,500	16,100	9,100	13,300	2,000	400	7,300	117,800
Teaching	21,400	24,900	16,000	6,700	9,400	500	1,100	1,200	81,200
Event organising	17,400	16,900	19,300	5,000	7,300	900	900	2,000	69,500
Total(c)	296,300	260,800	186,900	71,000	88,600	18,900	4,400	30,600	957,500

Table 11 Continued (1)

Type of activity	Region								Australia
	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT(b)	ACT	
	UNPAID INVOLVEMENT								
Writing	100,300	74,600	64,000	27,200	28,800	10,500	2,900	13,700	322,000
Publishing	28,100	14,600	10,000	6,600	7,800	*2,200	*1,400	1,600	72,300
Visual art activities									
Drawing	19,500	18,600	18,200	6,300	10,300	*900	*1,000	*3,400	78,300
Painting	33,600	22,600	23,500	6,400	12,400	*700	*700	*2,400	102,400
Photography	35,400	23,100	22,000	8,400	9,500	2,800	**1,200	*2,500	105,000
Computer art	43,100	23,700	25,900	10,400	14,700	4,800	*1,400	2,400	126,200
<i>Total(c)</i>	<i>101,100</i>	<i>75,000</i>	<i>74,000</i>	<i>24,700</i>	<i>35,900</i>	<i>7,600</i>	<i>*2,500</i>	<i>6,500</i>	<i>327,300</i>
Craft activities									
Pottery and ceramics	19,300	*9,000	9,500	*1,900	*3,900	**500	**100	*1,100	45,300
Textiles	28,800	14,900	12,100	4,300	*4,600	2,900	**600	*3,000	71,000
Furniture-making and wood crafts	24,600	23,300	20,800	7,300	9,700	*2,200	**300	*1,700	89,900
Other craft activities(d)	42,500	24,400	21,200	9,300	7,800	*2,500	**200	*2,100	109,900
<i>Total(c)</i>	<i>104,000</i>	<i>70,600</i>	<i>64,200</i>	<i>22,600</i>	<i>23,600</i>	<i>8,100</i>	<i>*1,800</i>	<i>7,100</i>	<i>301,900</i>
Music									
Live performer	52,600	39,900	33,400	12,800	17,400	6,500	*800	6,400	169,800
No involvement as live performer	*5,400	*6,500	9,600	*2,300	*1,300	*1,300	**300	*1,900	28,600
<i>Total</i>	<i>57,900</i>	<i>46,500</i>	<i>43,000</i>	<i>15,100</i>	<i>18,700</i>	<i>7,800</i>	<i>*1,100</i>	<i>8,300</i>	<i>198,400</i>
Performing arts									
Performer	57,800	58,700	56,300	17,200	22,400	7,500	*2,400	6,700	229,100
No involvement as performer	19,700	21,900	18,900	7,200	16,900	*2,100	**500	*2,500	89,700
<i>Total</i>	<i>77,500</i>	<i>80,600</i>	<i>75,200</i>	<i>24,400</i>	<i>39,400</i>	<i>9,700</i>	<i>*2,900</i>	<i>9,200</i>	<i>318,800</i>
Design	49,800	38,500	20,300	9,800	12,500	4,600	*600	2,900	139,100
Radio	25,400	17,300	10,300	7,800	5,800	*2,200	**100	*2,100	71,100
Television	9,900	6,400	8,200	*2,600	*1,100	**300	**500	**500	29,600
Interactive content creation	20,600	29,000	23,600	9,400	17,600	3,800	*1,100	4,100	109,300
Teaching	28,500	17,600	21,100	9,000	8,500	1,500	*300	1,200	87,700
Event organising	159,100	142,700	93,200	44,600	49,000	14,800	*4,300	13,200	520,800
Total(a)	465,600	416,600	334,800	140,900	157,100	45,800	11,400	39,300	1,611,500

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Table 11 Continued (2)

Type of activity	Region								Australia
	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT(b)	ACT	
	TOTAL INVOLVEMENT								
Writing	169,400	133,700	99,000	46,600	45,700	14,600	5,300	22,500	536,900
Publishing	59,900	36,300	16,700	13,300	14,600	*3,400	*1,600	6,300	152,000
Visual art activities									
Drawing	34,600	27,900	29,500	10,200	14,000	*1,600	*2,300	*4,300	124,500
Painting	51,200	36,300	32,400	10,400	17,900	*1,500	*1,300	*3,200	154,100
Photography	51,100	29,300	32,900	12,000	17,300	4,300	**1,200	*3,500	151,600
Computer art	71,300	34,900	41,700	15,800	24,900	6,100	*2,300	4,800	201,900
Total(c)	160,400	111,500	111,100	38,400	55,500	10,900	*4,200	11,100	503,200
Craft activities									
Pottery and ceramics	23,500	*10,800	13,100	*2,600	*5,000	**700	**100	*1,100	56,900
Textiles	37,900	19,600	14,700	7,400	*6,400	4,400	**800	*3,100	94,400
Furniture-making and wood crafts	32,800	32,800	28,300	11,000	12,800	*3,800	**500	*1,900	123,900
Other craft activities(d)	46,300	30,500	23,400	11,600	9,900	*3,000	**200	*2,500	127,300
Total(c)	131,500	91,000	84,300	32,700	34,400	12,100	*2,200	8,200	396,400
Music									
Live performer	76,500	52,600	41,500	20,300	25,100	7,400	*1,400	9,600	234,400
No involvement as live performer	*13,300	*11,600	13,400	*3,400	*2,200	*1,400	**300	*1,900	47,500
Total	89,800	64,200	54,900	23,700	27,300	8,800	*1,700	11,500	281,900
Performing arts									
Performer	68,600	63,700	61,900	20,900	24,800	7,600	*2,400	8,300	258,300
No involvement as performer	23,100	24,700	25,600	8,400	17,800	*2,500	**1,100	*3,100	106,300
Total	91,700	88,300	87,500	29,300	42,600	10,100	*3,600	11,400	364,600
Design	118,400	91,700	59,400	27,900	32,700	9,300	*2,500	7,900	349,800
Radio	31,800	22,100	11,500	11,300	8,400	*2,300	**600	*2,800	90,700
Television	31,300	24,500	14,100	*7,600	*3,300	**400	**1,200	**1,200	83,600
Interactive content creation	64,500	58,300	45,100	17,200	32,200	6,500	*1,600	8,300	233,800
Teaching	46,400	39,900	34,100	16,700	16,500	4,100	*1,300	5,300	164,400
Event organising	179,200	156,100	106,400	51,200	60,600	17,000	*5,500	16,300	592,300
Total(c)	756,800	638,800	497,900	215,600	248,400	65,900	20,200	67,800	563,800

* Estimate has a relative standard error of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent and should be used with caution.

** Estimate has a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent and is considered too unreliable for general use.

- Nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

(a) Several activities (e.g. sculpture, jewellery) are not shown due to high relative standard errors. See footnote (c).

(b) Refers to mainly urban areas only.

(c) Includes other activities not shown due to high relative standard errors. Components may not add to totals as some persons were involved in more than one activity.

(d) Excludes jewellery and glass crafts which are included in the total for craft activities.

Source: ABS, *Work in Selected Culture and Leisure Activities, Australia, April 2004*, data available on request.

Table 12 Employment in cultural occupations by post-school qualifications, 2001

ASCO occupation	Qualification							Total
	Post-graduate degree	graduate certificate	Graduate diploma/ Bachelor degree	Advanced diploma/ diploma	Certificate	Not stated(a)	No qualifications	
Core artists occupations								
Actors, dancers and related professionals	73	110	988	686	779	394	3,111	6,145
Artistic directors	25	14	72	36	17	15	58	237
Artists and related professionals n.f.d.	324	261	1,189	494	385	211	1,127	3,991
Authors	475	211	1,172	294	173	182	782	3,289
Designers and illustrators	453	580	8,972	7,849	5,303	1,440	7,598	32,195
Film, television, radio and stage directors	131	130	866	424	471	185	1,423	3,633
Musicians and related professionals	351	302	1,946	969	887	435	4,118	9,006
Photographers	71	81	1,072	1,147	1,134	606	2,734	6,845
Visual arts and crafts professionals	275	300	1,714	1,334	1,502	674	3,981	9,780
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,178</i>	<i>1,989</i>	<i>17,991</i>	<i>13,233</i>	<i>10,651</i>	<i>4,142</i>	<i>24,932</i>	<i>75,121</i>
Arts-related occupations								
Architects	902	488	9,129	1,249	315	313	705	13,101
Artistic directors—related professions	137	121	1,754	897	788	336	2,294	6,328
Arts teachers	522	692	3,436	2,664	899	1,100	4,447	13,760
Book and script editors	107	95	407	29	23	20	108	789
Copywriters	37	22	392	101	59	43	269	923
Film, television, radio and stage directors—related professions	69	81	777	317	459	191	1,330	3,222
Media presenters	29	25	295	154	302	156	1,622	2,579
Journalists, technical writers, etc.	917	680	6,442	1,107	980	1,103	4,364	15,593
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,720</i>	<i>2,204</i>	<i>22,632</i>	<i>6,518</i>	<i>3,825</i>	<i>3,262</i>	<i>15,139</i>	<i>56,295</i>
Other cultural workers	5,371	6,165	21,913	15,257	29,874	5,982	43,928	128,493
Total cultural occupations	10,269	10,358	62,536	35,008	44,350	13,386	83,999	259,909
Total employment	222,694	169,234	1,160,944	642,721	1,684,715	485,634	3,932,661	8,298,606

(a) Includes persons who inadequately described their qualifications.

Source: ABS, 2001 Census of Population and Housing, data available on request.

Table 13 Vocational education and training by subject enrolments by sex and results, 2002

Field of education	Assessed			Withdrawn	RPL(a)	Continuing studies	Non-assessed	Credit transfer	Total	% creative arts enrolments
	Pass	Fail	% pass							
MALE ENROLMENTS										
Creative arts										
Performing arts										
Music	20,602	3,301	86.2	2,781	214	210	900	193	28,201	5.4
Drama and theatre studies	3,015	443	87.2	409	27	613	204	6	4,717	0.9
Dance	224	46	83.0	63	22	8	108	0	471	0.1
Performing arts n.e.c.	454	59	88.5	66	1	13	153	2	748	0.1
Visual arts and crafts										
Fine arts	13,080	2,288	85.1	3,072	359	351	699	792	20,641	4.0
Photography	4,883	944	83.8	531	131	101	440	253	7,283	1.4
Crafts	2,991	777	79.4	1,139	47	547	681	106	6,288	1.2
Jewellery-making	1,495	218	87.3	117	25	76	90	27	2,048	0.4
Floristry	151	21	87.8	64	6	5	3	6	256	0.1
Visual arts and crafts n.e.c.	2,520	494	83.6	475	15	144	405	77	4,130	0.8
Graphic and design studies										
Graphic arts and design studies	15,208	2,689	85.0	1,802	251	354	422	1,520	22,246	4.3
Textile design	201	55	78.5	42	22	8	4	3	335	0.1
Fashion design	614	174	77.9	113	31	14	21	13	980	0.2
Graphic and design studies n.e.c.	3,287	385	89.5	612	52	16	50	366	4,768	0.9
Communication and media studies										
Audio visual studies	9,420	1,073	89.8	743	48	189	253	356	12,082	2.3
Journalism	656	56	92.1	154	3	24	53	0	946	0.2
Written communication	26,418	3,982	86.9	5,364	2,609	1,562	916	3,312	44,163	8.5
Verbal communication	20,622	4,707	81.4	3,221	1,069	2,530	1,582	938	34,669	6.7
Communication and media studies n.e.c.	21,203	4,767	81.6	3,135	1,195	1,102	948	869	33,219	6.4
Other creative arts										
Creative arts n.e.c.	1,223	165	88.1	138	7	7	156	90	1,786	0.3
Total	148,267	26,644	84.8	24,041	6,134	7,874	8,088	8,929	229,977	44.3

Table 13 Continued (1)

Field of education	Assessed			Withdrew	RPL(a)	Continuing studies	Non-assessed	Credit transfer	Total	% creative arts enrolments
	Pass	Fail	% pass							
FEMALE ENROLMENTS										
Creative arts										
Performing arts										
Music	10,288	1,363	88.3	1,489	59	164	665	100	14,128	2.7
Drama and theatre studies	4,504	470	90.6	598	56	789	259	6	6,682	1.3
Dance	1,002	151	86.9	186	63	11	465	3	1,881	0.4
Performing arts n.e.c.	394	60	86.8	33	6	16	161	2	672	0.1
Visual arts and crafts										
Fine arts	28,478	2,972	90.6	4,977	871	467	1,996	2,182	41,943	8.1
Photography	9,267	1,510	86.0	1,046	137	147	949	344	13,400	2.6
Crafts	8,268	992	89.3	2,595	237	1,122	3,541	636	17,391	3.3
Jewellery-making	1,969	269	88.0	146	38	49	295	10	2,776	0.5
Floristry	6,543	513	92.7	748	204	167	150	257	8,582	1.7
Visual arts and crafts n.e.c.	2,358	334	87.6	649	24	71	1,137	64	4,637	0.9
Graphic and design studies										
Graphic arts and design studies	19,296	1,852	91.2	2,336	390	260	572	2,050	26,756	5.2
Textile design	1,106	174	86.4	188	28	8	164	2	1,670	0.3
Fashion design	5,761	951	85.8	761	347	88	292	23	8,223	1.6
Graphic and design studies n.e.c.	4,504	343	92.9	910	74	24	152	425	6,432	1.2
Communication and media studies										
Audio visual studies	5,634	481	92.1	568	34	209	175	161	7,262	1.4
Journalism	1,083	55	95.2	305	15	35	121	6	1,620	0.3
Written communication	27,606	2,390	92.0	6,244	3,008	1,334	1,438	4,500	46,520	9.0
Verbal communication	24,751	5,067	83.0	3,159	969	2,747	2,801	1,093	40,587	7.8
Communication and media studies n.e.c.	22,351	4,851	82.2	3,952	1,153	1,419	1,059	646	35,431	6.8
Other creative arts										
Creative arts n.e.c.	1,736	168	91.2	218	23	14	340	85	2,584	0.5
Total	186,899	24,966	88.2	31,108	7,736	9,141	16,732	12,595	289,177	55.7

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Table 13 Continued (2)

Field of education	Assessed			Withdrawn	RPL(a)	Continuing studies	Non-assessed	Credit transfer	Total	% creative arts enrolments
	Pass	Fail	% pass							
TOTAL ENROLMENTS										
Creative arts										
Performing arts										
Music	30,891	4,664	86.9	4,270	273	374	1,577	293	42,342	8.2
Drama and theatre studies	7,521	913	89.2	1,007	83	1,402	470	12	11,408	2.2
Dance	1,226	197	86.2	249	85	19	575	3	2,354	0.5
Performing arts n.e.c.	848	119	87.7	99	7	29	314	4	1,420	0.3
Visual arts and crafts										
Fine arts	41,566	5,264	88.8	8,049	1,230	818	2,708	2,974	62,609	12.1
Photography	14,152	2,454	85.2	1,577	268	248	1,398	597	20,694	4.0
Crafts	11,263	1,771	86.4	3,734	284	1,669	4,242	742	23,705	4.6
Jewellery-making	3,464	487	87.7	263	63	125	394	37	4,833	0.9
Floristry	6,694	534	92.6	812	210	172	153	263	8,838	1.7
Visual arts and crafts n.e.c.	4,878	828	85.5	1,124	39	215	1,542	141	8,767	1.7
Graphic and design studies										
Graphic arts and design studies	34,512	4,541	88.4	4,138	641	614	994	3,570	49,010	9.4
Textile design	1,307	229	85.1	230	50	16	168	5	2,005	0.4
Fashion design	6,375	1,125	85.0	874	378	102	313	36	9,203	1.8
Graphic and design studies n.e.c.	7,791	728	91.5	1,522	126	40	202	791	11,200	2.2
Communication and media studies										
Audio visual studies	15,066	1,563	90.6	1,311	82	398	431	517	19,368	3.7
Journalism	1,739	111	94.0	459	18	59	174	6	2,566	0.5
Written communication	54,043	6,375	89.4	11,613	5,617	2,896	2,360	7,812	90,716	17.5
Verbal communication	45,419	9,823	82.2	6,406	2,040	5,278	4,418	2,031	75,415	14.5
Communication and media studies n.e.c.	43,578	9,618	81.9	7,091	2,349	2,522	2,024	1,516	68,698	13.2
Other creative arts										
Creative arts n.e.c.	2,959	333	89.9	356	30	21	497	175	4,371	0.8
Total	335,292	51,677	86.6	55,184	13,873	17,017	24,954	21,525	519,522	100

(a) RPL: status granted through recognition of prior learning.

Source: NCVET, Australian Vocational Education and Training Statistics 2002: Students and Courses, data available on request.

Table 14 Employment in cultural occupations by income, 2001

ASCO occupation	Annual income (\$)										
	Less than 5,000	5,001– 10,000	10,001– 15,000	15,001– 20,000	20,001– 25,000	25,001– 30,000	30,001– 35,000	35,001– 40,000	40,001– 50,000	More than 50,000	Total(a)
NUMBER OF PERSONS											
Core artists occupations											
Actors, dancers and related professionals	349	714	654	733	713	706	518	393	409	790	6,145
Artistic directors	-	13	9	20	18	22	27	25	36	62	237
Artists and related professionals n.f.d.	189	460	452	438	421	365	287	297	423	569	3,991
Authors	202	313	306	308	271	302	226	225	329	737	3,289
Designers and illustrators	858	1,594	1,761	2,157	2,933	4,144	3,739	3,566	4,976	5,863	32,195
Film, television, radio and stage directors	82	155	175	215	230	309	299	291	495	1,302	3,633
Musicians and related professionals	376	1,205	1,235	1,181	1,040	798	558	627	847	968	9,006
Photographers	220	525	635	663	941	901	610	596	747	850	6,845
Visual arts and crafts professionals	680	1,898	1,536	1,320	1,193	883	544	433	442	615	9,780
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,956</i>	<i>6,877</i>	<i>6,763</i>	<i>7,035</i>	<i>7,760</i>	<i>8,430</i>	<i>6,808</i>	<i>6,453</i>	<i>8,704</i>	<i>11,756</i>	<i>75,121</i>
Arts-related occupations											
Architects	104	287	344	482	649	946	1,101	1,246	2,403	5,312	13,101
Artistic directors—related professions	72	110	119	152	261	381	437	553	1,048	3,103	6,328
Arts teachers	1,198	2,485	2,278	1,949	1,703	1,265	688	627	664	610	13,760
Book and script editors	12	25	38	43	40	71	97	122	175	164	789
Copywriters	6	36	35	36	64	82	76	79	128	365	923
Film, television, radio and stage directors —related professions	46	71	99	143	163	277	290	323	549	1,208	3,222
Journalists, technical writers, etc.	181	451	579	625	936	1,316	1,483	1,418	2,553	5,870	15,593
Media presenters	83	267	255	217	261	277	199	153	219	584	2,579
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,702</i>	<i>3,732</i>	<i>3,747</i>	<i>3,647</i>	<i>4,077</i>	<i>4,615</i>	<i>4,371</i>	<i>4,521</i>	<i>7,739</i>	<i>17,216</i>	<i>56,295</i>
Other cultural workers	2,919	8,119	10,655	11,836	15,167	17,047	15,321	12,651	15,980	16,681	128,493
Total cultural occupations	7,577	18,728	21,165	22,518	27,004	30,092	26,500	23,625	32,423	45,653	259,909
Total employment(a)	280,880	555,276	623,248	754,436	953,017	1,009,263	805,583	685,772	925,911	1,509,554	8,298,606

- Nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

(a) Includes people who did not state their income.

Source: ABS, 2001 Census of Population and Housing, data available on request.

Table 15 Employment in cultural occupations by income distribution, 2001

ASCO occupation	Distribution (%)										Total no. of employed persons(a)
	Less than \$5,000	\$5,001– 10,000	\$10,001– 15,000	\$15,001– 20,000	\$20,001– 25,000	\$25,001– 30,000	\$30,001– 35,000	\$35,001– 40,000	\$40,001– 50,000	\$50,000 or more	
	NUMBER OF PERSONS										
Core artists occupations											
Actors, dancers and related professionals	5.8	11.9	10.9	12.3	11.9	11.8	8.7	6.6	6.8	13.2	6,145
Artistic directors	-	5.6	3.9	8.6	7.8	9.5	11.6	10.8	15.5	26.7	237
Artists and related professionals n.f.d.	4.8	11.8	11.6	11.2	10.8	9.4	7.4	7.6	10.8	14.6	3,991
Authors	6.3	9.7	9.5	9.6	8.4	9.4	7.0	7.0	10.2	22.9	3,289
Designers and illustrators	2.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	9.3	13.1	11.8	11.3	15.8	18.6	32,195
Film, television, radio and stage directors	2.3	4.4	4.9	6.1	6.5	8.7	8.4	8.2	13.9	36.6	3,633
Musicians and related professionals	4.3	13.6	14.0	13.4	11.8	9.0	6.3	7.1	9.6	11.0	9,006
Photographers	3.3	7.8	9.5	9.9	14.1	13.5	9.1	8.9	11.2	12.7	6,845
Visual arts and crafts professionals	7.1	19.9	16.1	13.8	12.5	9.3	5.7	4.5	4.6	6.4	9,780
<i>Total</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>11.8</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>75,121</i>
Arts-related occupations											
Architects	0.8	2.2	2.7	3.7	5.0	7.3	8.6	9.7	18.7	41.3	13,101
Artistic directors—related professions	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.4	4.2	6.1	7.0	8.9	16.8	49.8	6,328
Arts teachers	8.9	18.5	16.9	14.5	12.6	9.4	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.5	13,760
Book and script editors	1.5	3.2	4.8	5.5	5.1	9.0	12.3	15.5	22.2	20.8	789
Copywriters	0.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	7.1	9.0	8.4	8.7	14.1	40.2	923
Film, television, radio and stage directors —related professions	1.5	2.2	3.1	4.5	5.1	8.7	9.2	10.2	17.3	38.1	3,222
Journalists, technical writers etc.	1.2	2.9	3.8	4.1	6.1	8.5	9.6	9.2	16.6	38.1	15,593
Media presenters	3.3	10.6	10.1	8.6	10.4	11.0	7.9	6.1	8.7	23.2	2,579
<i>Total</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>31.1</i>	<i>56,295</i>
Other cultural workers	2.3	6.4	8.4	9.4	12.0	13.5	12.1	10.0	12.6	13.2	128,493
Total cultural occupations	3.0	7.3	8.3	8.8	10.6	11.8	10.4	9.3	12.7	17.9	259,909
Total employment(a)	3.5	6.9	7.7	9.3	11.8	12.5	9.9	8.5	11.4	18.6	8,298,60

- Nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

(a) Includes people who did not state their income.

Source: ABS, 2001 Census of Population and Housing, data available on request.

Table 16 Distribution of income from arts sources for practising artists, 2002

Annual income range (\$)	Principal artistic occupation								All artists
	Writers	Visual artists	Craft practitioners	Actors	Dancers	Musicians	Composers	Community cultural development workers	
	Distribution (%)								
0	15	10	5	4	2	3	3	6	6
1-9,999	30	42	36	28	17	25	36	29	30
10,000-19,999	13	11	17	19	20	22	12	24	17
20,000-29,999	10	12	18	16	30	12	14	27	17
30,000-39,999	7	11	9	10	17	11	7	6	10
40,000-49,999	5	5	5	4	7	9	7	9	6
50,000-59,999	5	4	2	8	6	7	9	-	5
60,000-69,999	4	1	2	2	-	4	5	-	2
70,000-79,999	3	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	2
80,000 and over	7	3	5	6	-	5	7	-	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

- Indicates nil in this sample.

Source: *Throsby and Hollister: Don't Give Up Your Day Job, appendix table 8.3.*

Table 17 Distribution of income from all sources for practising artists, 2002

Annual income range (\$)	Principal artistic occupation								All artists
	Writers	Visual artists	Craft practitioners	Actors	Dancers	Musicians	Composers	Community cultural development workers	
	Distribution (%)								
0	3	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	1
1-9,999	10	21	21	10	9	10	9	9	12
10,000-19,999	12	21	21	12	22	13	15	18	17
20,000-29,999	14	16	18	17	28	15	24	41	22
30,000-39,999	14	16	16	19	22	16	10	9	15
40,000-49,999	9	8	6	11	9	14	14	18	11
50,000-59,999	11	6	6	9	4	12	9	-	7
60,000-69,999	7	3	2	4	2	8	9	6	5
70,000-79,999	5	2	2	4	-	3	2	-	2
80,000 and over	15	5	8	12	2	8	10	-	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

- Indicates nil in this sample.

Source: Throsby and Hollister: *Don't Give Up Your Day Job*, appendix table 8.4.

Table 18 Practising artists and distribution of working hours, 2002

	Hours per week									Total	Average number of hours
	None	1-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70 and over		
Artistic occupation											
	Time spent working on artwork (%)										
Writers	3	12	15	18	17	15	9	6	5	100	31
Visual artists	2	9	12	13	13	22	15	8	7	100	37
Craft practitioners	2	7	7	13	18	17	16	13	7	100	39
Actors	6	16	14	16	11	14	16	5	4	100	29
Dancers	3	7	13	10	27	30	7	3	-	100	33
Musicians	1	11	17	16	19	17	9	4	4	100	31
Composers	-	7	10	13	13	19	23	10	7	100	40
Community cultural development workers	-	5	11	20	16	19	16	11	3	100	37
All artists	2	11	14	15	16	18	13	7	5	100	35
	Time spent working on all work (%)										
Writers	1	4	6	10	18	26	15	8	11	100	43
Visual artists	1	3	6	11	16	25	17	10	11	100	44
Craft practitioners	-	3	3	9	17	24	20	15	9	100	45
Actors	2	7	5	13	14	28	18	8	6	100	39
Dancers	3	3	3	9	28	31	13	9	-	100	39
Musicians	-	3	7	17	16	23	18	8	8	100	40
Composers	-	-	3	10	13	26	29	10	10	100	47
Community cultural development workers	-	3	5	11	11	31	20	8	11	100	45
All artists	1	4	6	13	16	25	18	9	9	100	43

- Indicates nil response in this sample.

Source: Throsby and Hollister: *Don't Give Up Your Day Job*, appendix tables 7.7 and 7.8.